



Fossil hominid skulls. (Images © 2000 Smithsonian Institution.) (larger 76K JPG version)

- (A) *Pan troglodytes*, chimpanzee, modern
- (B) *Australopithecus africanus*, [STS 5](#), 2.6 My
- (C) *Australopithecus africanus*, [STS 71](#), 2.5 My
- (D) *Homo habilis*, [KNM-ER 1813](#), 1.9 My
- (E) *Homo habilis*, [OH24](#), 1.8 My
- (F) *Homo rudolfensis*, [KNM-ER 1470](#), 1.8 My
- (G) *Homo erectus*, [Dmanisi cranium D2700](#), 1.75 My
- (H) *Homo ergaster* (early *H. erectus*), [KNM-ER 3733](#), 1.75 My
- (I) *Homo heidelbergensis*, "[Rhodesia man](#)," 300,000 - 125,000 y
- (J) *Homo sapiens neanderthalensis*, [La Ferrassie 1](#), 70,000 y
- (K) *Homo sapiens neanderthalensis*, [La Chappelle-aux-Saints](#), 60,000 y
- (L) *Homo sapiens neanderthalensis*, [Le Moustier](#), 45,000 y
- (M) *Homo sapiens sapiens*, [Cro-Magnon I](#), 30,000 y
- (N) *Homo sapiens sapiens*, modern